Message Text

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TAGS: PINT PGOV ECON EFIN EAGR MP

SUBJECT: MAURITIUS WEEKLY REVIEW -- APRIL 7 -- SUMMARY

REF: PORT LOUIS 0396 (DTG 311105Z MAR 78) PORT LOUIS A-28, APRIL 7, 1978

1. AT A MARCH 30 PRESS CONFERENCE, THE FIRST IN MANY YEARS CALLED TO DISCUSS LABOR PARTY RATHER THAN GOVERNMENTAL AFFAIRS, PRIME MINISTER RAMGOOLAM WAS MILDLY CRITICAL OF THE BOODHOO GROUP OF DISSIDENT DEPUTIES FOR HAVING AIRED THEIR COMPLAINTS IN THE PRESS INSTEAD OF WITHIN THE CONFINES OF THE PARTY. HE ASLO REPROVED THE PRESS FOR INACCURATE REPORTING OF INTERNAL PARTY DISSENSION. BUT HE TOOK A GENERALLY CONCILIATORY STANCE AND PRAISED THE BOODHOO GROUP FOR HAVING VOTED WITH THE GOVERNMENT AT THE ASSEMBLY OPENING SESSION AND FOR HAVING DISPLAYED A COMMITMENT TO MAINTAINING PARTY UNITY. RAMGOOLAM CONFIDENTIAL

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CONFIRMED THAT HE HAD OFFERED TO RESIGN TO RESOLVE THE CRISIS BUT HAD BEEN DISSUADED BY HIS COLLEAGUES.

2. THE BOOKHOO GROUP COMMENTED FACORABLY ON THE PRIME MINISTER'S APPROACH AT HIS PRESS CONFERENCE, BUT VOWED TO CONTINUE THEIR FIGHT FOR RADICAL PARTY REFORMS. THE DISSIDENTS ARE REPORTEDLY PREPARED TO VOTE AGAINST

CERTAIN ITEMS IN THE FORTHCOMING GOVERNMENT BUDGET TO ENFORCE THEIR DEMANDS. THE LABOR PARTY HAS APPOINTED EIGHT COMMITTEES TO STUDY AND TRY TO RESOLVE THE REMAINING ISSUES RAISED BY THE BOODHOO GROUP.

- 3. THE OPPOSITION MAURITIAN MILITANT MOVEMENT (MMM) ELECTED A NEW CENTRAL COMMITTEE AND POLITBURO. MOST MEMBERS OF THE LATTER WERE RE-ELECTED, SO THERE WAS VERY LITTLE CHANGE IN THE PARTY'S LEADERSHIP. KEY MEMBERS OF THE MMM'S RADICAL LEFT-WING FACTION DECLINED TO STAND FOR PARTY OFFICE, WHICH LEAVES THEM UNDER-REPRESENTED IN THE PARTY LEADERSHIP. BERENGER AND HIS ASSOCIATES REMAIN FIRMLY IN CONTROL OF THE MOVEMENT. IN A PRESS INTERVIEW BERENGER AGAIN CALLED FOR GENERAL ELECTIONS TO GET THE COUNTRY OUT OF ITS CURRENT POLITICAL-ECONOMIC IMPASSE, BUT HE ALSO PROMISED THAT THE MMM WOULD NOT TRY TO FORCE THE GOVERNMENT'S HAND BY RESORTING TO SUCH TACTICS AS STRIKES WND STREET ACTION.
- 4. THE MMMM NEWSPAPER PUBLISHED AN ALLEGED CONFESSION BY A CERTAIN SHEIK HOSSEN WHO CLAIMED HE HAD BEEN INFILTRATED INTO THE CERNEEN NEWSPAPER AS AN AGENT OF THE STATE SECURITY SERVICE. THIS CHARGE CAUSED A GENERAL UPROAR IN JOURNALISTIC AND GOVERNMENTAL CIRCLES, EVEN THOUGH THE PRIME MINISTER'S OFFICE ISSUED A FIRM DENIAL OF THE MAN'S STORY. THE EMBASSY HAS LEARNED FROM THE SPECIAL BRANCH CONFIDENTIAL.

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THAT THE MAN'S ALLEGATIONS ARE FALSE, BUT THERE IS DISAGREEMENT WITHIN THE GOVERNMENT OVER WHETHER TO TRY TO PROSECUTE THE MMM NEWSPAPER.

5. IN THE ECONOMIC SPHERE THERE WAS MOSTLY BAD NEWS.THE FINANCE MINISTER REQUESTED 114 MILLION RUPPEES OF ADDITIONAL APPROPRIATIONS FOR THE CURRENT FISCAL YEAR, WHICH WILL INCREASE THE BUDGET DEFICIT SUBSTANTIALLY. HE ALSO IMPOSED INCREASES IN CUSTOMS DUTIES AND EXCISE TAXES ON A HOST OF LUXURY IMPORTS TO TRY TO RAISE ADDITIONAL REVENUE AND REDUCE THE BALANCE OF PAYMENTS DEFICIT. THE CHAMBER OF AGRICULTURE PREDICTED A SMALLER SUGAR CROP THAN LAST YEAR (DOWN TO 655,000 TONS), WHICH COULD FALL EVEN LOWER BECAUSE THE GOVERNMENT HAS DECIDED TO STOP SUBSIDIZING THE PRICE OF FERTILIZER. AND THE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX ROSE ANOTHER ONE AND A HALF POINTS, THE STEEPEST INCREASE IN SOME TIME.

NOTE: TELEGRAM DELAYED IN TRANSMISSION.

	Sheryl P. Walter	Declassified/Released	US Department of State	EO Systematic Review	20 Mar 2014
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